

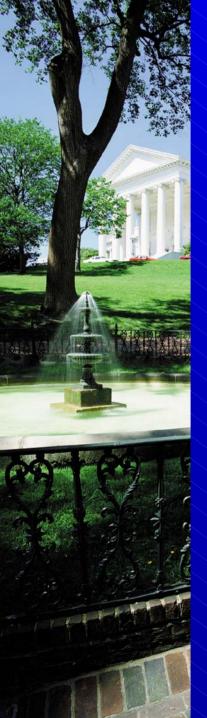
# Greenhouse Gas Inventory Guidance and Tools for States

Anne Choate, ICF Consulting

On behalf of EPA's State and Local Climate Change Program

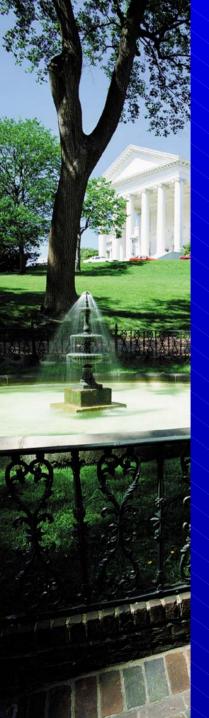
November 22, 2002





#### Overview

- History of state GHG inventories
- Lessons learned
- 2002 SLCCP initiatives
  - Revisions to EIIP Guidance
  - State Inventory Tools
- Tool demonstration
- Moving forward

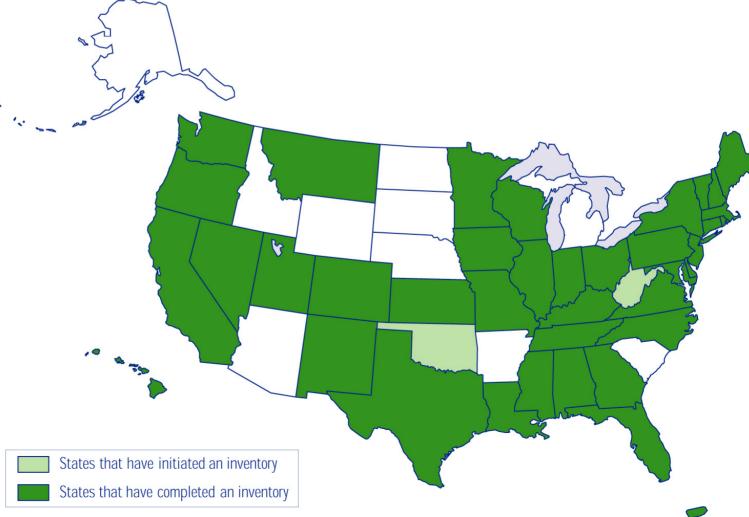


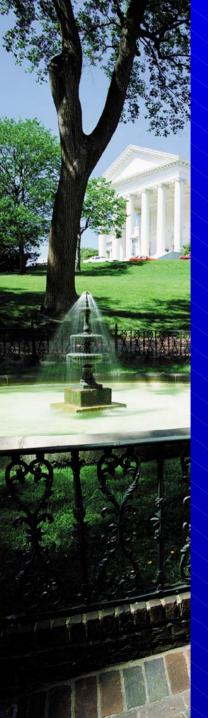
#### Historical Perspective

- The State and Local Climate Change Program began in 1990
  - Mission: to build capacity in the states
- SLCCP developed guidance for estimating state GHG emissions
- SLCCP gave grants to states to develop GHG inventories
- 38 states and Puerto Rico have developed inventories for 1990
  - inventories for WV and OK are underway



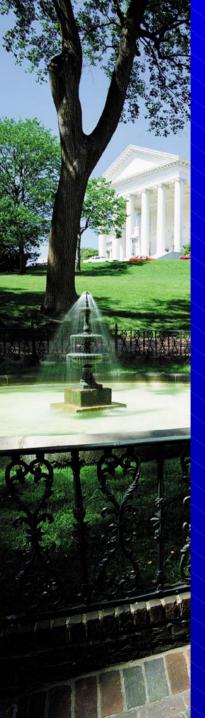
# Completed State GHG Inventories





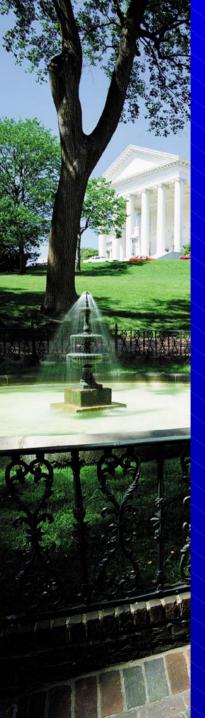
#### Lessons Learned

- Inventories are time-intensive
  - Collecting the data
  - Identifying the correct emission factors
  - Setting up the infrastructure to calculate emissions
- Inventories for 1990 are not as useful today as they might have been in 1995
- Emission trends are necessary for projecting emissions, identifying mitigation activities, and setting targets



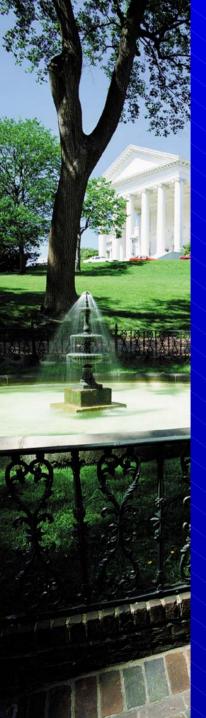
#### Lessons Learned (cont.)

- Methods in 1998 EIIP Guidance are outdated
- States need tools
  - To facilitate updates
  - To project emissions
  - To analyze trends



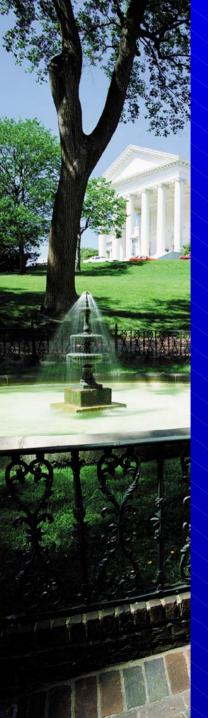
## 2002 SLCCP Initiatives

- Revise EIIP Guidelines
- Develop emission estimation tools
- Develop projection tool



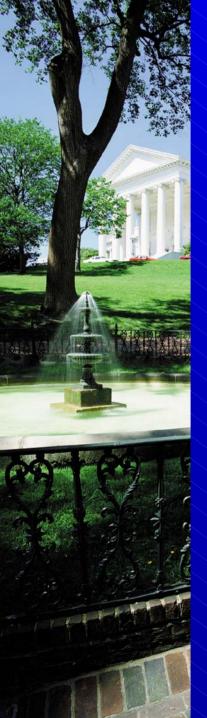
#### Revisions to EIIP Guidance

- Streamline the guidance
- Improve consistency with U.S. Inventory data sources, emission factors, and methods
- Incorporate state-level data sources, methods, and emission factors where possible



#### State Inventory Tools

- Cover all sources included in the guidance
- Include default state-level activity data and emission factors
- Enable states to override default data when state data are available
- Provide maximum transparency



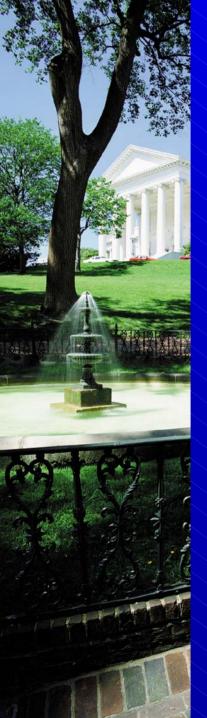
# Sources and Corresponding Tools

#### **Energy Tools**

- CO<sub>2</sub> from Fossil Fuel Combustion
- CH<sub>4</sub> and N<sub>2</sub>O from Stationary Combustion
- CH<sub>4</sub> and N<sub>2</sub>O from Mobile Combustion
- Natural Gas and Oil Systems
- Coal Mining

#### **Other Tools**

- Industrial Processes
- Agriculture
- Municipal Solid Waste
- Wastewater

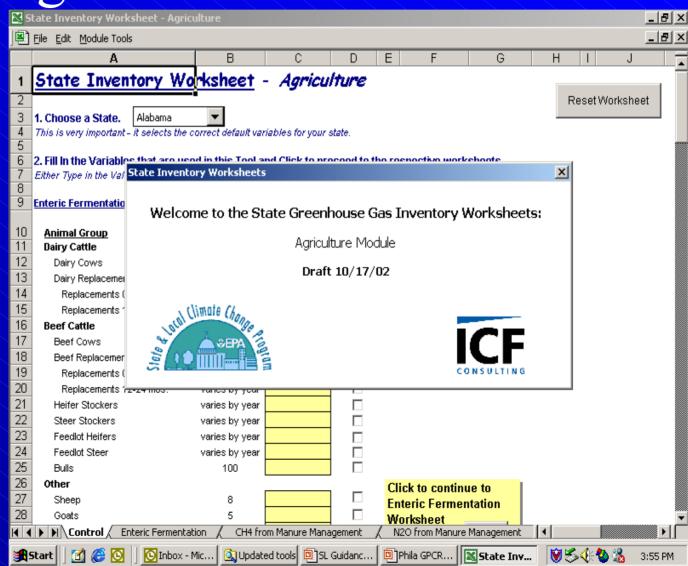


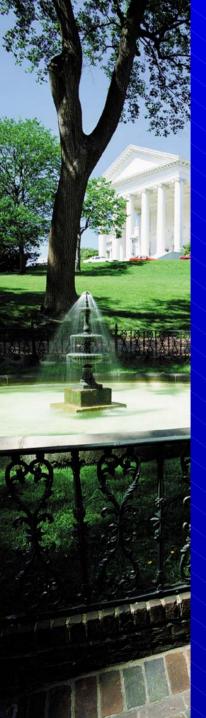
## Using the Tools

- Complete one tool at a time or farm tools out to sector experts
- When tools are complete, create export files
- Use synthesis tool to create summary tables and graphs



# Tool Demonstration: Agriculture





# Moving Forward...

- Finalize guidance
- Finalize tools
- Develop projection tool
- Release CD and online versions